

The figure consists of 18 small plots arranged in two columns. Each plot has a y-axis labeled with a parameter and an x-axis labeled 'Number of species (S)'. The parameters shown are:

- Species richness
- Species evenness
- Species diversity
- Species turnover
- Species extinction
- Species introduction
- Species competition
- Species predation
- Species mutualism
- Species parasitism
- Species commensalism
- Species amensalism
- Species neutralism
- Species symbiosis
- Species mutualism
- Species parasitism
- Species commensalism
- Species amensalism

Each plot shows a different trend as the number of species (S) increases from 1 to 10.

5